**Sra. Anderson: CHS 2022-2023:**

**Spanish III: Semester 1 / Term A Final Exam Study Guide**

The following items were taught and reviewed during the first semester and will be on the final exam.

**GRAMMAR:**

* **Las Seis Personas (the 6 subject pronouns in order) – NO VOSOTROS (next semester)**
  + 1. Yo 4. Nosotros
  + 2. Tú 5. Ustedes
  + 3. Él 6. Ellos
  + Ella Ellas
  + Usted
  + Esto/Eso
* **Present Tense:**
  + **Conjugation of regular AR, ER & IR verbs – using the seis personas: still prepare a place for 5th & 6th persons although the endings are the same. Remember… the pronouns are not the same.**
  + AR: O, AS, A, AMOS, AN
  + ER: O, ES, E, EMOS, EN
  + IR: O, ES, E, IMOS, EN
* **Adverbs: adverbs modify verbs and have the suffix ‘ly’ in English. In Spanish they have the suffix, ‘mente’.** 
  + Formula: If the modifier has both masculine and feminine forms, change it to the feminine form and add ‘mente’ to the end.
  + Quick / Quickly – Rápid**o** changes to rápid**a**, then add ‘**mente**’. The adverb is **rápidamente**.
* **Articles:**
  + There are four articles (the way to say ‘the’ in English)
  + Articles change by gender and singular/plural
  + Feminine articles: **la** and **las**
  + Masculine articles: **el** and **los**
  + The girl = la chica The girls = las chicas
  + The boy = el chico The boys = los chicos
* **THE VERB TO BE:** 
  + In English, there is only one verb for ‘to be’. This verb is irregular and is conjugated as such:
  + I am, You are, He is, She is, It is, We are, You (ya’ll) are, and They are.
  + In Spanish, there are two forms of ‘to be’, they are SER and ESTAR. SER is the permanent form and ESTAR is the temporary form.
  + **SER is conjugated as: (Present Tense)**
  + 1. Yo soy 4. Nosotros somos
  + 2. Tu eres 5. Ustedes son
  + 3. El es 6. Ellos son
  + Ella es Ellas son
  + Usted es
  + Esto/eso es
  + **ESTAR is conjugated as: (Present Tense)**
  + 1. Yo estoy 4. Nosotros estamos
  + 2. Tu estás 5. Ustedes están
  + 3. El está 6. Ellos están
  + Ella está Ellas están
  + Usted está
  + Esto/eso está

**PRETERITE TENSE:**

* Form to use when an action occurred (cut & dry)
* **AR endings:**
  + E, ASTE, O, AMOS, ARON
* **ER endings:**
  + I, ISTE, IO, IMOS, IERON
* **IR endings:**
  + I, ISTE, IO, IMOS, IERON

**IMPERFECT TENSE:**

* Form to use in the following situations:
  + A repetitive or habitual action in the past
  + When one action is in process and another action ensues
    - AR endings:
      * ABA, ABAS, ABA, ÁBAMOS, ABAN
    - ER endings:
      * ÍA, ÍAS, ÍA, ÍAMOS, ÍAN
    - IR endings:
      * ÍA, ÍAS, ÍA, ÍAMOS, ÍAN

**TOPICS:**

**DESCRIPTIVE ADJECTIVES:**

* Personality & Character traits and descriptions
* Physical characteristics
* Likes/dislikes: GUSTAR & PREFERIR

**INTERROGATIVES, PREPOSITIONS & COHESIVE DEVICES:**

* A, de, con, y, o, pero, ni, sin, después, también, aún, aunque, pues, antes, en, sobre, durante, para, por
* Cuándo, Cuál, Quién, Qué, Dónde, Cómo, Por qué

**FUTURE TENSE:**

* There are 2 categories:
  + Category #1 = Futuro Simple
  + Category #2 = Futuro Puro
* **Futuro Simple:**
  + Used to convey ‘Going to’
  + Conjugation formula = ‘IR + A + INFINITIVE’
  + Conjugate the verb IR:
    - 1. Voy 4. Vamos
    - 2. Vas 5. Van
    - 3. Va 6. Van
* **Futuro Puro:**
  + Used to convey ‘Will’
  + 12 Irregular Verbs (stems change) **C,D,H,H,P,P,Q,S,S,T,V,V**
  + Conjugation formula = ‘INFINITIVE + ENDING”
  + Futuro Puro endings:
    - 1. É 4. Emos
    - 2. Ás 5. Án
    - 3. Á 6. Án

**OTHER ESSENTIAL TOPICS:**

* + Friend and Family vocabulary
  + Calendar components
  + Descriptive Adjectives
  + Types of Relationships
  + Relationship vocabulary